Environmental crime and interventionism
Just War?
Elshtain (2001, 2004) it appeals to notions of compassion/doing the right thing, but no decent way to do it
Embedded in the foundations of the international system (Zehfuss, 2012)
96 Elephants Campaign - WCS
Humans and Elephants
Heroes and Hope
Terror and Ivory

BIOSEC  BIODIVERSITY AND SECURITY
Inevitable Deaths and Innocent Casualties
The Thin Green Line Foundation
‘Protecting Nature’s Protectors’
1000 Rangers Campaign
WIDOW & ORPHAN SUPPORT

Widow support – South East Asia

In 2014, The Thin Green Line Foundation partnered with the Freeland Foundation to provide financial support to the families of rangers in South East Asia who have been killed in the line of duty.

Mrs Koe Sai – Cambodia

Support was given to Mrs Koe Sai after the death of her husband who was a Cambodian park ranger.

View Project ➤

Widow’s of Virunga National Park, Democratic Republic of Congo

Virunga National Park is a World Heritage listed area located in the Democratic Republic of Congo, bordering Rwanda and Uganda.

View Project ➤

Esnart’s Story

September 14 2010 was a supposed to be a normal working day for Esnart.

View Project ➤

BIOSEC

BIODIVERSITY AND SECURITY
R2P and Militarizing Conservation
Responsibility to Protect (R2P)
Development of Duty to Intervene (Deinstein and Slaughter)
Shift to Duty to Prevent
Fits with precautionary principle
International Anti Poaching Foundation’s (IAPF)
World Wildlife War

Redeployment of war veterans eg Mander, VETPAW
Conclusion: Wildlife Crime and Militarizing Conservation
Not just about militarization of conservation - extension of militarism and militarization in wider society

Drawing attention to violence against animals can act as a justificatory framework for greater degrees of violence against certain categories of people.